

Swing Effects

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Desktop Matters Conference

San Jose, March 8-9 2007

What is this about?

- Show two sample effects on buttons
- Show how this can be achieved with UI delegates
- Discuss alternative implementations

Demo

Possible ways to do this

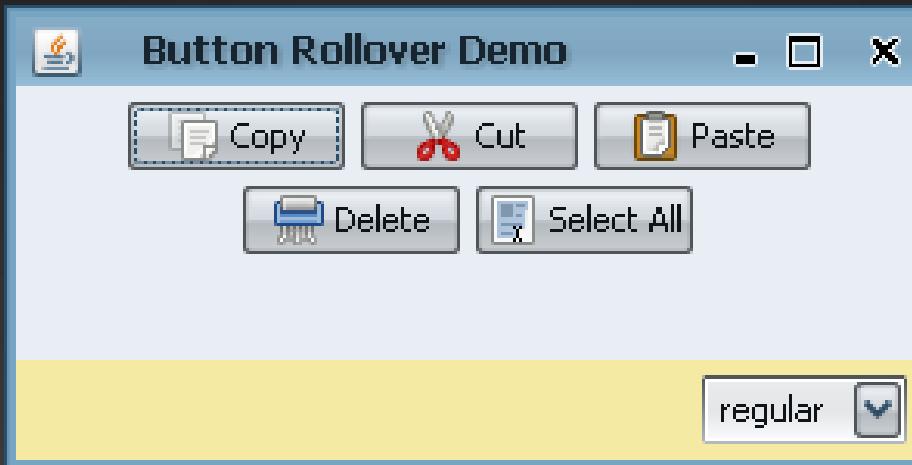
- Custom component – paintComponent
- Custom repaint manager
- Custom glass pane
- Custom UI delegates

Possible ways to do this

- Custom component – paintComponent
- Custom repaint manager
- Custom glass pane
- Custom UI delegates (*)

* - next slides describe the UI delegates approach

How does Swing paint?

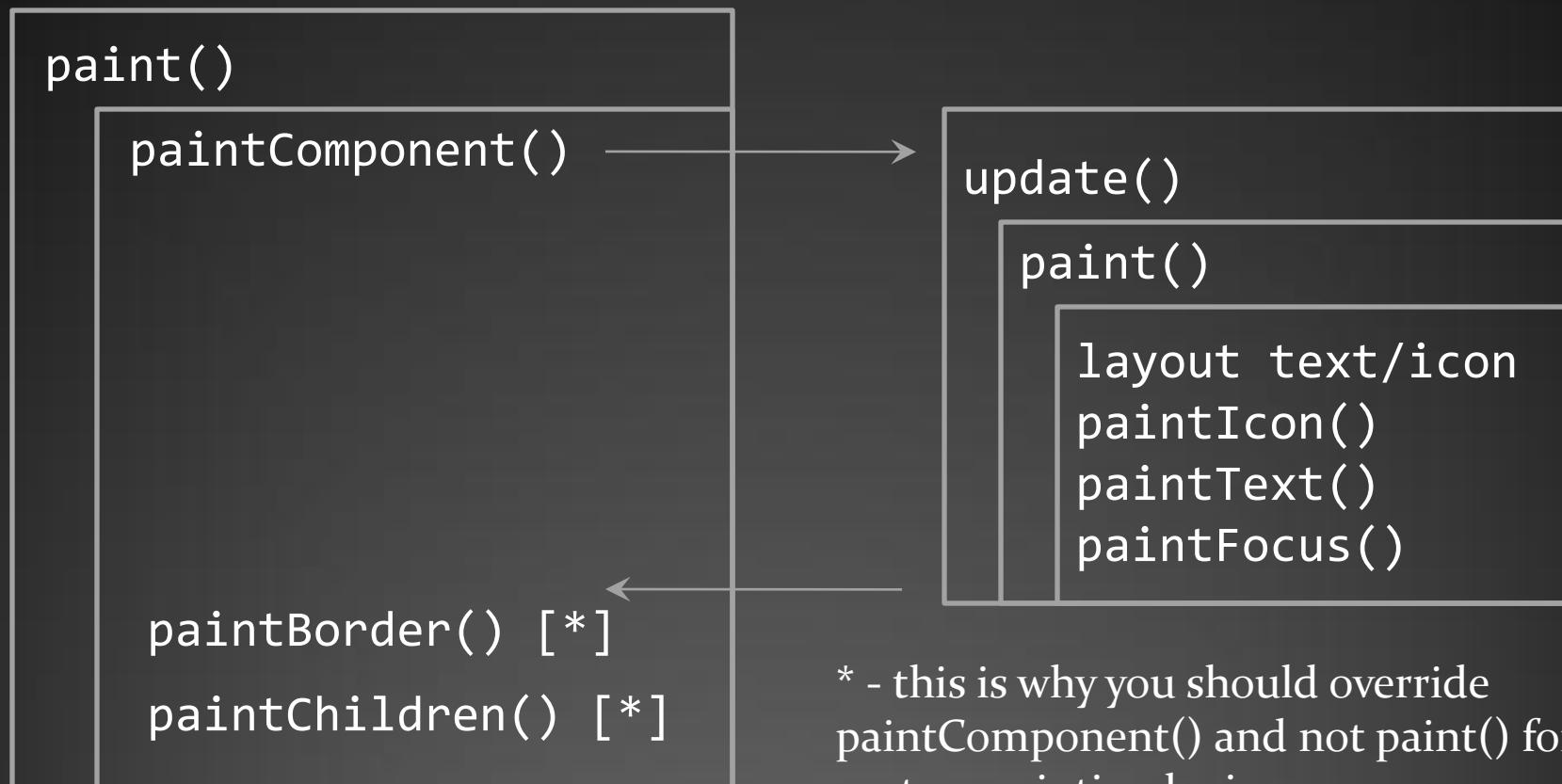


- UI delegates – classes responsible for painting Swing components.
- The panels are painted by the PanelUI delegate (unless a panel overrides the paintComponent method).
- The buttons are painted by the ButtonUI delegate (unless a button overrides the paintComponent method).

How is the button painted?

JComponent

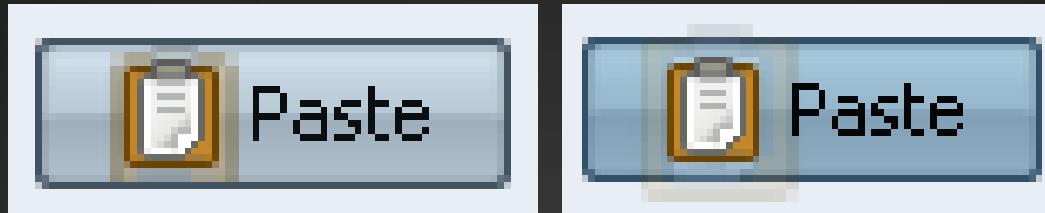
ButtonUI



Icon ghosting - schematics



Icon ghosting - details



We add the custom painting code in the following places:

- `ButtonUI.paintIcon` – before calling `super()`, paint the same icon scaled up and translucent (and offset).
- `PanelUI.update` – paint the part of the icon that animates outside the child (button) bounds.

In addition, a `ChangeListener` is registered on the button model, tracking changes to the rollover state.

What to keep in mind?

- The icon is not an *Image*. Call *paintIcon* after the *Graphics* has been scaled and a composite has been applied to it.
- The ghost image must be centered around the original icon.



- The ghost effect may “spill” from the immediate parent and overlay sibling components.



ButtonUI code (part I)

```
protected void paintIcon(Graphics g, JComponent c, Rectangle iconRect) {
    Graphics2D graphics = (Graphics2D) g.create();
    FadeTracker fadeTracker = FadeTracker.getInstance();
    AbstractButton b = (AbstractButton) c;
    if ((ButtonBackgroundDelegate.getKind(b) == ButtonTitleKind.NONE)
        && fadeTracker.isTracked(c, null,
            FadeKind.GHOSTING_ICON_ROLLOVER, true)) {
        float fade10 = fadeTracker.getFade10(c,
            FadeKind.GHOSTING_ICON_ROLLOVER);
        // 0.0 --> 0.5
        // 10.0 --> 0.0
        float opFactor = -0.5f * fade10 / 10.0f + 0.5f;
        graphics.setComposite(TransitionLayout.getAlphaComposite(c,
            opFactor));

        Icon icon = SubstanceCoreUtilities.getIcon(b);
        if (icon != null) {
            → see the next slide
        }
    }

    graphics.setComposite(TransitionLayout.getAlphaComposite(c));
    super.paintIcon(graphics, c, iconRect);
    graphics.dispose();
}
```

ButtonUI code (part II)

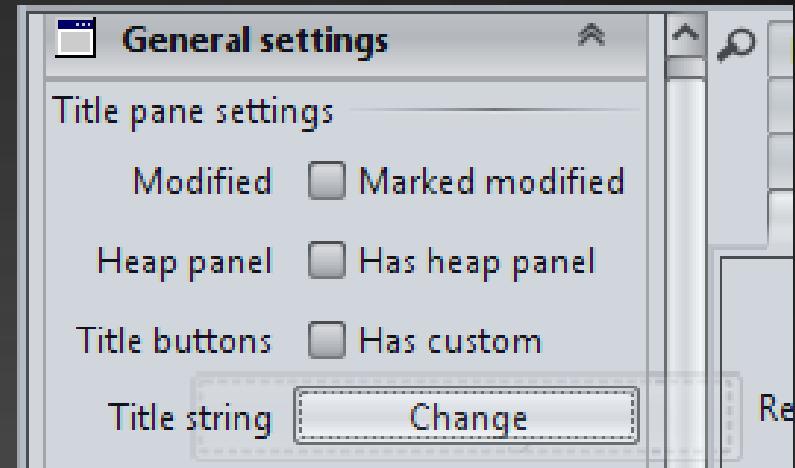
```
double iFactor = 1.0 + fade10 / 10.0;
double iWidth = icon.getIconWidth() * iFactor;
double iHeight = icon.getIconHeight() * iFactor;
BufferedImage iImage = SubstanceCoreUtilities.getBlankImage(
    (int) iWidth, (int) iHeight);
Graphics2D iGraphics = (Graphics2D) iImage.createGraphics();
iGraphics.scale(iFactor, iFactor);
icon.paintIcon(b, iGraphics, 0, 0);
iGraphics.dispose();
int dx = (int) ((iWidth - icon.getIconWidth()) / 2);
int dy = (int) ((iHeight - icon.getIconHeight()) / 2);
graphics.drawImage(iImage, iconRect.x - dx, iconRect.y - dy,
    null);
```

Eye candy

Icon ghosting over multiple components



Press ghosting over multiple components



Multiple icon and press ghostings



UI delegates – pros & cons

- (+) Minimal changes in the application code.
- (+) No need for custom painting code
- (+/-) Available only under the specific LAF
 - Can use bytecode injection to change existing third-party LAFs (possible but slightly complicated – stay tuned for more in the future)
- (-) Handling “spilling” is in container delegates
- (-) Custom paintComponent implementations

Other approaches

- How to handle painting order (background, ghost icon, icon+text)?
- Custom components
 - (+/-) Work under all LAFs (???)
 - (-) Can handle only painting in the component bounds
- Custom repaint manager
 - (+/-) Work under all LAFs (???)
 - (-) More complicated to write and test
 - (-) Interfere with existing repaint manager (e.g. from SwingX)
- Custom glass pane
 - (+/-) Work under all LAFs (???)
 - (-) Needs to track multiple overlaying animations
 - (-) Interfere with existing app glass pane



Additional information

- Kirill's blog
 - <http://weblogs.java.net/blog/kirillcool>
- Alex's blog
 - <http://weblogs.java.net/blog/alexfromsun>
- Substance LAF project
 - <https://substance.dev.java.net>
- Laf-Widget project
 - <https://laf-widget.dev.java.net>

Q&A

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Icon ghosting animation

Container UI code (part I)

```
@Override  
public void update(Graphics g, JComponent c) {  
    // Paint regular container stuff. In most cases -  
    // background (fill, gradient, watermark)  
    ...  
    // Paint ghost images of the animated overlapping  
    // components  
    GhostPaintingUtils.paintGhostImages(c, g);  
}
```

Container UI code (part II)

```
public static void paintGhostImages(Component mainComponent, Graphics g) {  
    Graphics2D graphics = (Graphics2D) g.create();  
    Rectangle panelRect = mainComponent.getBounds();  
    panelRect.setLocation(mainComponent.getLocationOnScreen());  
    if (FadeConfigurationManager.getInstance().fadeAllowed(  
        FadeKind.GHOSTING_ICON_ROLLOVER, mainComponent)) {  
  
        Set<Component> animComps = FadeTracker.getInstance()  
            .getAllComponentsByFadeKind(  
                FadeKind.GHOSTING_ICON_ROLLOVER);  
        for (Component comp : animComps) {  
            // see next slide  
        }  
    }  
    graphics.dispose();  
}
```

Container UI code (part III)

```
Rectangle compRect = comp.getBounds();
compRect.setLocation(comp.getLocationOnScreen());

int dx = compRect.x - panelRect.x;
int dy = compRect.y - panelRect.y;

compRect.x -= compRect.width / 2;
compRect.y -= compRect.height / 2;
compRect.width *= 2;
compRect.height *= 2;

if (panelRect.intersects(compRect)) {
    // see next slide
}
```

Container UI code (part IV)

```
float fade10 = FadeTracker.getInstance().getFade10(comp,
    null, FadeKind.GHOSTING_ICON_ROLLOVER);
// 0.0 --> 0.5, 10.0 --> 0.0
float opFactor = 0.5f * (1.0f - fade10 / 10.0f);
graphics.setComposite(TransitionLayout.getAlphaComposite(mainComponent,
    opFactor));
Icon icon = null;
Rectangle iconRect = null;
if (comp instanceof AbstractButton) {
    AbstractButton button = (AbstractButton) comp;
    icon = SubstanceCoreUtilities.getIcon(button, false);
    iconRect = (Rectangle)button.getClientProperty(SubstanceButtonUI.ICON_RECT);
}

if ((icon != null) && (iconRect != null)) {
    // see next slide
}
```

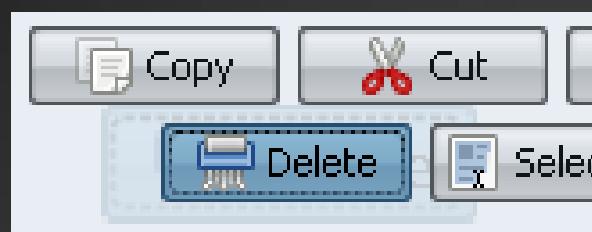
Container UI code (part V)

```
double iFactor = 1.0 + fade10 / 10.0;
double iWidth = icon.getIconWidth() * iFactor;
double iHeight = icon.getIconHeight() * iFactor;
BufferedImage iImage = SubstanceCoreUtilities.getBlankImage((int)
    iWidth, (int) iHeight);
Graphics2D iGraphics = (Graphics2D) iImage.createGraphics();
iGraphics.scale(iFactor, iFactor);
icon.paintIcon(comp, iGraphics, 0, 0);
iGraphics.dispose();
dx -= (int) ((iWidth - icon.getIconWidth()) / 2);
dy -= (int) ((iHeight - icon.getIconHeight()) / 2);
graphics.drawImage(iImage, dx + iconRect.x, dy + iconRect.y, null);
```



Press ghosting animation

Button press ghosting



What to keep in mind?

- The ghost image must be centered around the button image.



- The ghost effect may “spill” from the immediate parent and overlay sibling components.



Container UI code (partial)

```
double iFactor = 1.0 + fade10 / 10.0;
double iWidth = bounds.width * iFactor;
double iHeight = bounds.height * iFactor;
BufferedImage iImage =
    SubstanceCoreUtilities.getBlankImage(
        (int) iWidth, (int) iHeight);
Graphics2D iGraphics = (Graphics2D)iImage.createGraphics();
iGraphics.scale(iFactor, iFactor);
comp.paint(iGraphics);
iGraphics.dispose();
dx -= (int) ((iWidth - bounds.width) / 2);
dy -= (int) ((iHeight - bounds.height) / 2);
graphics.drawImage(iImage, bounds.x - dx, bounds.y - dy,
    null);
```

Some corner cases

- Not paint too much (trigger repaint only of the affected area)
- Handle change in showing / visibility during the animation
- Account for large button / icons (start from lower alpha)
- Cache animating child image for reuse during painting in the same animation cycle on different containers